

Part C: Sentence Structure

Directions: Choose the sentence with the best word order for each of the following series. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

1- (تاریفی)

- 1) Not only sometimes is straightforward the choice of punctuation marks but is one that is right.
- 2) Sometimes the choice of punctuation marks is straightforward, and there is only one that is right.
- 3) The choice of punctuation marks are sometimes straightforward: there is only one that is right.
- 4) There is only one that is right: the choice of punctuation marks is sometimes straightforward.

2- (سنجش، ۱۳۹۹)

- 1) If he finished to do his homework, he would go to the cinema watching the exciting movie.
- 2) He would go to the cinema to watch the exciting movie if he finished doing his homework.
- 3) He will go to the cinema to watch the exciting movie if he finished doing his homework.
- 4) If he has finished doing his homeworks, he would go to the cinema watching the exciting movie.

3- (گج، ۱۴۰۱)

- 1) One result in this loose system is in which consumers are unknowingly exposing to ingredients that are not yet clearly understood.
- 2) One result which is of this loose system is that consumers are unknowingly exposed in ingredients that are not still clearly understood.
- 3) One result of this loose system is which consumers unknowingly exposed to ingredients that are not clearly understood.
- 4) One result of this loose system is that consumers are unknowingly exposed to ingredients that are not yet clearly understood.

4- (گج، ۱۴۰۱)

- 1) One unifying characteristic of human life is music and in fact, no known human culture lacks music.
- 2) The characteristic that unifies of human life has been music which actually no human culture is known without music.
- 3) Music is the unifying characteristic from human life by which no known culture is lacking it.
- 4) To unify the characteristic of human life, music is the thing no known culture lacked.

5- (زبان شفعی پیگهان - جلد ۱)

- 1) It is known that two centuries ago the number of birds living on earth is 25% greater than it is today.
- 2) The number of birds living on earth is 25% greater than it has been two centuries since yesterday it was known.
- 3) It is known that two centuries ago the number of birds living on the earth was 25% greater than it is today.
- 4) It was known that since centuries ago the number of birds living on the earth was 25% greater than it was today.

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was today.

4) It was known that since centuries ago the number of birds living on the earth was 25% greater than it was today.

3) It is known that two centuries ago the number of birds living on the earth was 25% greater than it is today.

5) The number of birds living on earth is 25% greater than it has been two centuries since yesterday it was known.

1) It is known that two centuries ago the number of birds living on earth is 25% greater than it is today.

۲.۱ } گاهی اوقات انتخاب علائم نگارشی ساده است و فقط یک مورد درست است.

عدم word order صحیح. با not only اول جمله درسته که وارونگی داریم اما straightforward صفتی و نه نهاد جمله که وارونه شد همچنین از نظر معنایی جمله ناهمومه. (رد گزینه ۱) هسته گروه اسمی The **choice** of punctuation marks مفرد هست. بنابراین، نیازمند فعل مفرد هستیم. (رد گزینه ۳) ... the choice of punctuation marks بهتره اول جمله بیاد تا جمله از لحاظ معنا خدشه دار نشه. (رد گزینه ۴) همچنین آوردن کالن (: در اینجا نادرسته چرا که خبری از listing نیست و anticlimax ایجاد می کنه. (رد گزینه ۴و۳)

۲.۲ } اگر او انجام دادن تکالیفش تمام می کرد، برای تماشای فیلم هچان انگلی به سرهنما می رفت.

finish doing sth. (رد گزینه ۱) جمله شرطی نوع ۲ صحیح در گزینه ۲ دیده می شود. (رد گزینه ۳و۴) بعد از the cinema بهتره از مصدر هدف و منظور استفاده کنیم. (رد گزینه ۱و۴)

۴.۳ } یکی از نتایج این سرگهستم سست و بی قاعده این است که مصرف کنندگان ناآگاهانه در معرض موادی قرار می گهیند که هنوز به وضوح درک نشده اند.

result of صحیح. in قبل از which اضافه و اینجا کاربردی نداره. با توجه به اینکه مفعول قبل از فعل expose (در معرض قرار دادن) اومده پس به وجه مجهول احتیاج داریم. (رد گزینه ۱و۳) expose to صحیح. همچنین در جملات منفی از yet به جای still استفاده می کنیم. (رد گزینه ۲) با توجه به معنای جمله به جای which حتما باید از that استفاده کنیم. (رد گزینه ۳) و اما گزینه ۴ درسته و ترتیب جمله صحیح و معنا و مفهوم و ساختار جمله درست هست.

۱.۴ } یکی از ویژگی های وحدت بخش زندگی انسان موسیقی است و در واقع، هیچ فرهنگ شناخته شده انسانی فاقد موسیقی رهبت.

unify بدون حرف اضافه of بکار میره. (رد گزینه ۲) characteristic of صحیح. همچنین آوردن it که به human life بر می گرده دارای حشو و نادرسته. (رد گزینه ۳) با توجه به اینکه قسمت دوم جمله بیانگر هدف و منظور از قسمت اول جمله نیست، آوردن مصدر با to نادرسته. (رد گزینه ۴) و اما گزینه ۱ صحیح و ساختار صحیح جمله رو تشکیل میده.

۳-۵ } مشخص است که دو قرن پیش تعداد پرندگان روی زمینی ۲۵ درصد بیشتر از امروز بود.

two centuries ago با فعل گذشته ساده میاد. (رد گزینه ۱) earth با the همراه. (رد گزینه ۱و۲) ~~two centuries since~~ yesterday دو تا قید زمان رو خیلی بی معنی و... کنار هم آورده که غلطه. (رد گزینه ۲) since و ago با هم نمیان. (رد گزینه ۴) was هم با today غلطه. (رد گزینه ۴)

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