

Part A: Grammar

Directions: Questions 1-10 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases marked (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then mark your answer sheet.

- 1- The team of inspectors proposed the area ----- cleaned before the operation.**
1) be 2) to be 3) being 4) was
- 2- The unlucky student was an absolute failure in medical school, so he decided to try law -----.**
1) in addition 2) likewise 3) otherwise 4) instead
- 3- Why are you wasting time? You ----- your work already.**
1) need to have finished 2) should have finished
3) could be finishing 4) have to finish
- 4- No scientist ----- a license so far to clone human embryos for medical research even in the laboratory.**
1) had granted 2) will be granted 3) had been granted 4) has been granted
- 5- The elderly patient is steadily recovering from the Covid-19, and ----- from hospital by the next week.**
1) should be discharged 2) is being discharged
3) should discharge 4) is discharging
- 6- Our brain is a complicated organ in the body ----- very little is known and even less is understood.**
1) by that 2) in which 3) from what 4) about which
- 7- It is believed that ----- adopts a sedentary lifestyle in their mid-life is going to experience physical difficulties at old ages.**
1) whatsoever 2) whichever 3) whoever 4) someone
- 8- ----- a small specimen of the embryonic fluid can be taken, it will be possible to determine whether the baby will be born with any birth defects.**
1) If 2) Yet 3) Despite 4) Indeed
- 9- The nurse wasn't actually feeling fit enough to work overtime; -----, she did all the tasks assigned by the matron.**
1) besides 2) although 3) moreover 4) nonetheless
- 10- When attending a university class, -----.**
1) cell phones should be silenced
2) students should silence their cell phones
3) student's cell phones should silenced
4) should cell phones be silenced

subject + urgent verbs/adj/noun/... + that + subject + [verb in the base form] +...

✓ از should have p.p برای بیان گذشته غیر واقعی استفاده می شه که بیانگر عملی است که در گذشته می بایست انجام می شد ولی به هر دلیلی انجام نشد. (توجه: should (n't) have p.p = ought (n't) to have p.p و می تونن به جای هم بکار برن و فرقی ندارن.)

Our brain is a complicated organ in the body which very little is known about and ...
Our brain is a complicated organ in the body about which very little is known and ...

If clause	Main clause
زمان حال (ساده، استمراری، کامل)	will, may, can, should, must

While coming out of the stadium, ~~on my mobile~~ an urgent call was received. ✗ (Dangling Modifier)

While coming out of the stadium, I received an urgent call on my mobile.

Having seen Blackpool Tower, ~~the Eiffel Tower~~ has been thought is more impressive. ✗ (Dangling Modifier)

Having seen Blackpool Tower, she thinks the Eiffel Tower is more impressive.

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